

## Reduced Level of Zinpro Performance Minerals® Maintains Or Improves Production Parameters in White Shrimp, *Litopenaeus vannamei*



### Study Objective

Evaluate supplemental Zn, Mn, Cu, Fe, and Se, from Zinpro Performance Minerals®, on growth performance, immune status, and meat quality of white shrimp, *Litopenaeus vannamei*



### Animals

1080 Juvenile white shrimp, *Litopenaeus vannamei*;  
4.43 g initial weight

### Treatments

#### Inorganic

120 ppm Zn as ZnSO<sub>4</sub> + 60 ppm Mn as MnSO<sub>4</sub> + 32 ppm Cu as CuSO<sub>4</sub> + 100 ppm Fe as FeSO<sub>4</sub> + 0.3 ppm Se as Na<sub>2</sub>SeO<sub>3</sub>

#### Inorganic/ZPM

Iso total mineral levels, with substitute of 50, 20, 10, 50, and 0.3 ppm from ZPM Zn, Mn, Cu, Fe, and Se, respectively

#### ZPM

50% inclusion rate of minerals from Inorganic treatment, using ZPM



### Study Duration

Shrimp received experimental diets for 8 weeks; 90 total shrimp underwent immune challenge with decreased water temperature and *Vibrio harveyi* injection



### Location

Kasetsart University,  
Bangkok, Thailand

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## Results Summary

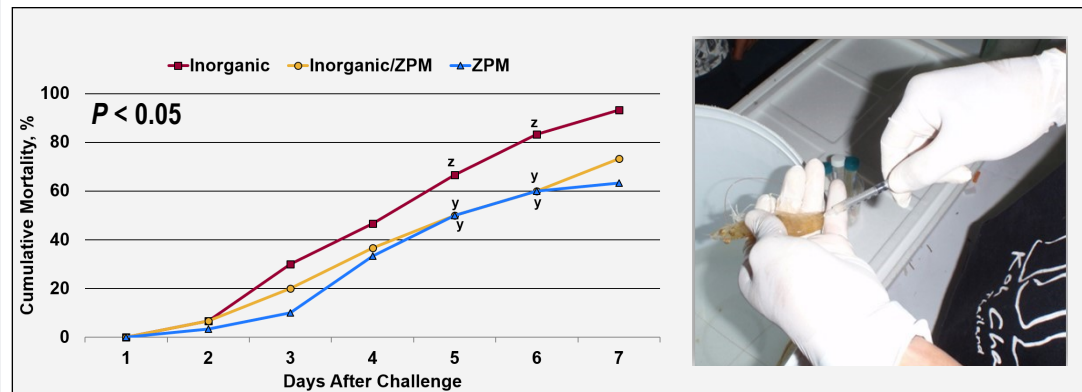
ZPM fed in combination with inorganic minerals, or alone:

- Decreased cumulative mortality of shrimp challenged with *Vibrio harveyi*
- Numerically increased growth, with the highest value observed for shrimp consuming 50% supplemental mineral levels from ZPM

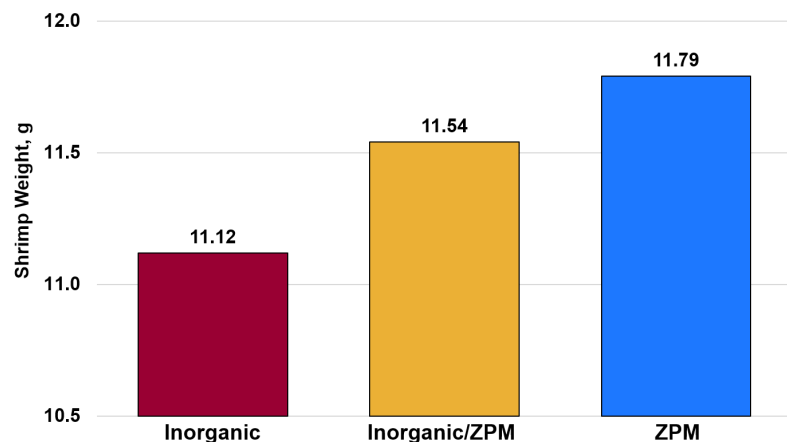
ROI was 16% greater for shrimp fed less total mineral from ZPM and 11% greater for shrimp consuming a combination of ZPM and inorganic mineral.



### Cumulative Mortality of Challenged Shrimp



### 8-week Shrimp Weight



## DOWNLOAD ABSTRACT/FULL PAPER

Jintasataporn, O., T. Ward, S. Chumkam, and O. Jintasataporn. 2015. The efficacy of mineral-amino acid complex (Zn, Mn, Cu, Fe, and Se) in diets to growth performance, immune status and meat quality of white shrimp, *Litopenaeus vannamei*. Aquac. Indones. 16(1):33-37.